



Perspectives on the Atlantic Alliance as Europe commemorates the end of World War II

May 5, 2025

FK / HL / BB N° 121 545

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METHODOLOGY: THE CONDITIONS FOR CARRYING OUT THE SURVEY

Study conducted by **Ifop** for **NYC.eu**



Sample

The survey was conducted among a sample of...

 **1 225** individuals representative of the **U.S. population** aged 18 and over

 **1 000** individuals representative of the **French population** aged 18 and over

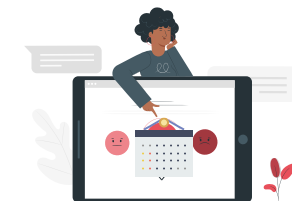


Methodology

The representativeness of the sample was ensured using the quota method based on...

 sociodemographic (gender, age), economic (household income), geographic (major region) and ethnic (racial group, Hispanic origin) criteria for the **U.S. sample**.

 sociodemographic (gender, age), socio-professional (socio-professional category of the individual), and geographic (region, size or urban area) criteria for the **French sample**.



Data Collection Method

The interviews were conducted via a self-administered online questionnaire from :

 ... April 8 to 10, 2025 for the **U.S. sample**.

 ... April 9 to 10, 2025 for the **French sample**.

HISTORICAL DATA REFERS TO THE FOLLOWING STUDIES:



- Ifop/Gallup study for France 3-CNN conducted by telephone from 9 to 12 December 1993 among a national sample of 800 people representative of the American population aged 18 and over, and 964 people, representative of the French population aged 18 and over
- NATO survey conducted by self-administered online questionnaire from April 1 to May 6, 2024 among a representative national sample of 1 000 Americans and a representative national sample of 1 000 French people aged 18 and over.
- Leger study for CTV conducted by self-administered online questionnaire from March 26 to 31, 2025 with a nationally representative sample of 1,013 people, representative of the U.S. population aged 18 and over.
- Yougov study conducted by self-administered online questionnaire on April 3, 2025 with a nationally representative sample of 3,010 Americans aged 18 and over.
- Yougov study conducted weekly by self-administered online questionnaire on the President's popularity among 1376 to 1563 Americans aged 18 and over.

During the statistical processing of the US data, the results were adjusted to ensure that the results were representative according to sociodemographic (gender, age, socio-professional category of the individual, household income), geographical (large region), cultural (racial group, Hispanic origins) and political (vote in the 2024 presidential election) criteria.

*The data were weighted from statistics provided by **The Current Population Survey (2024)** et **State Elections Offices (2024)**.*

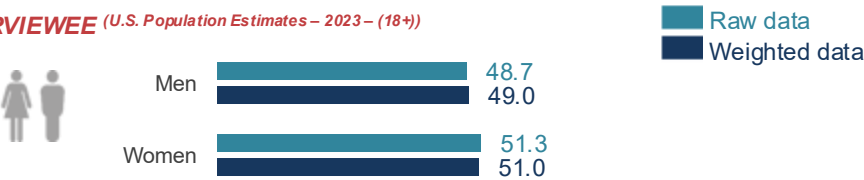
TO CITE THIS STUDY, THE FOLLOWING WORDING MUST BE USED AT LEAST:

« **Ifop** study for **NYC.eu** carried out by self-administered online questionnaire with a nationally representative sample of **1,225 Americans** aged 18 and over (8-10 April 2025), and a nationally representative sample of **1,000 French** people aged 18 and over (9-10 April 2025)".

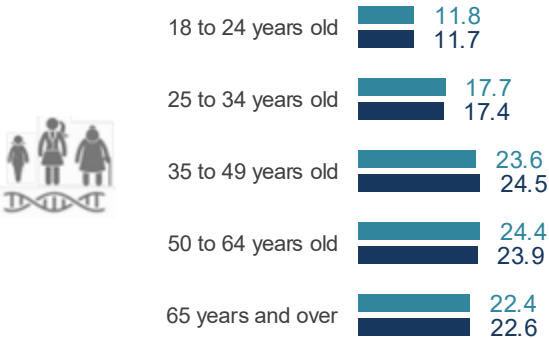
METHODOLOGY: SAMPLE STRUCTURE

Source : The Current Population Survey (2024) et State Elections Offices (2024)

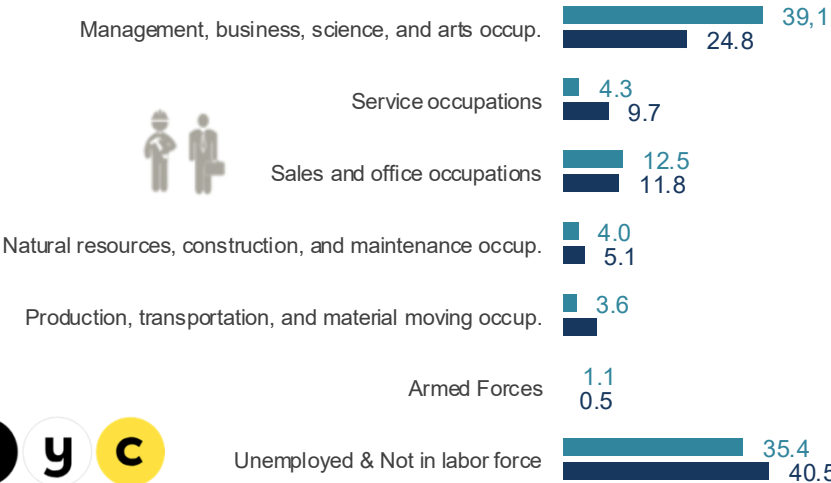
SEX OF THE INTERVIEWEE (U.S. Population Estimates – 2023 – (18+))



AGE OF THE INTERVIEWEE (U.S. Population Estimates – 2023 – (18+))



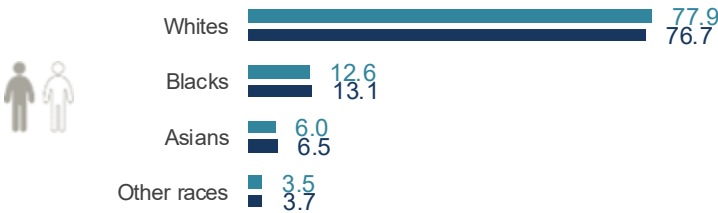
OCCUPATION / CLASS OF WORKER (American Community Survey - 2023 (16+))



REGION (U.S. Population Estimates – 2024 – (18+))



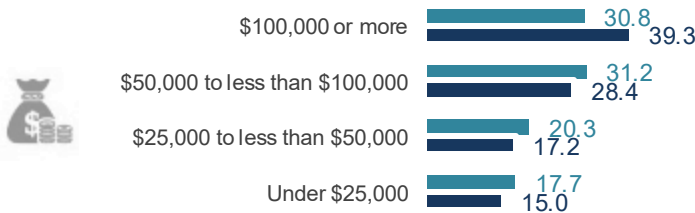
RACE (U.S. Population Estimates – 2023 – (18+))



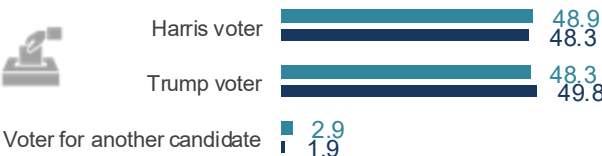
HISPANIC ORIGIN/CULTURE (U.S. Population Estimates – 2023 (18+))



ANNUAL HOUSEHOLD INCOME LEVEL (American Community Survey - 2023)



VOTE IN THE 2024 PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION (State Elections Offices)





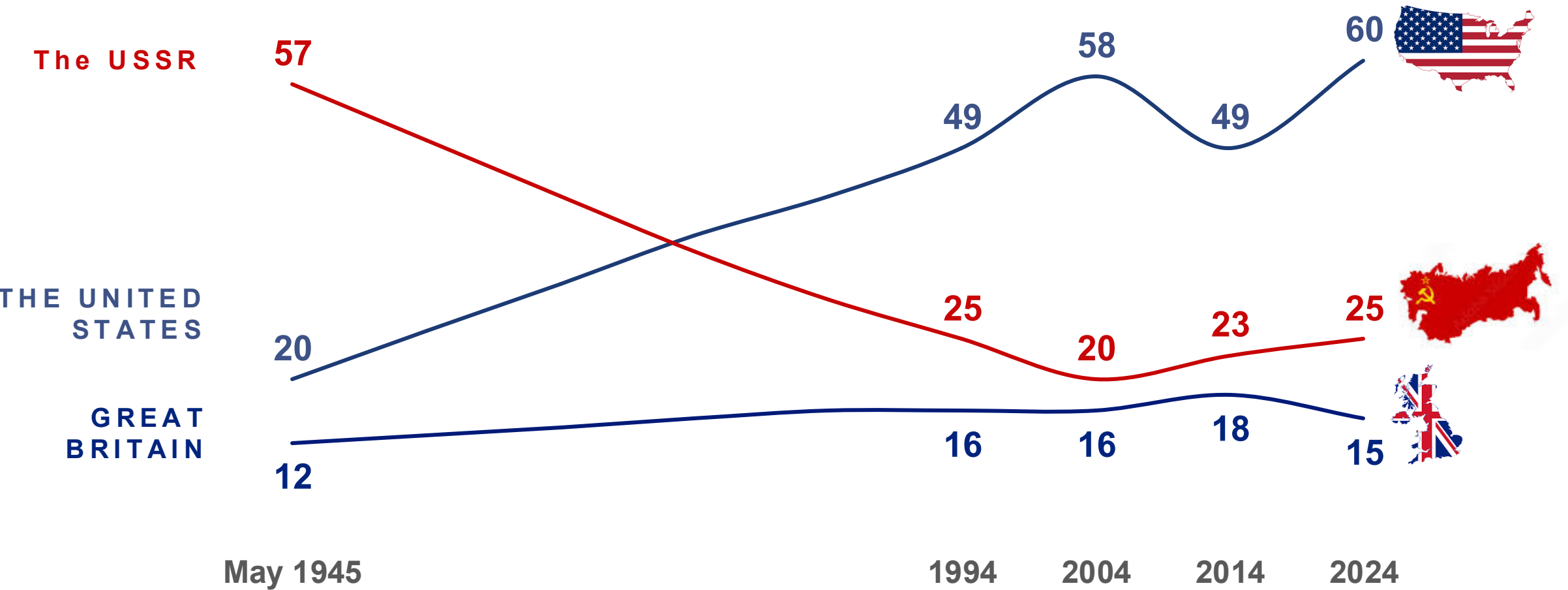
A

Perspectives on the
role of the U.S. as an
ally, then and now

HOW THE FRENCH PERCEIVE THE NATION THAT CONTRIBUTED MOST TO GERMANY'S DEFEAT: changes since 1945

Q: In your opinion, which nation contributed the most to Germany's defeat in 1945?

Base: all French people (1000) aged 18 and over

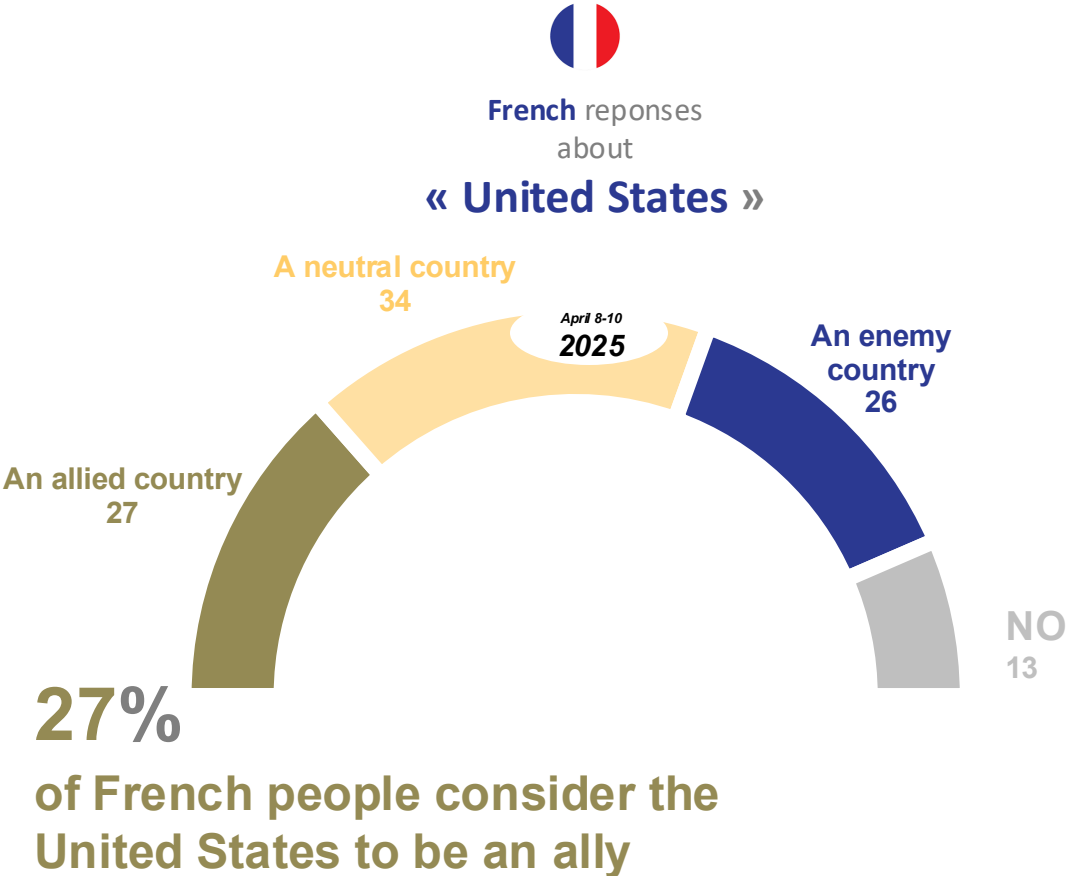
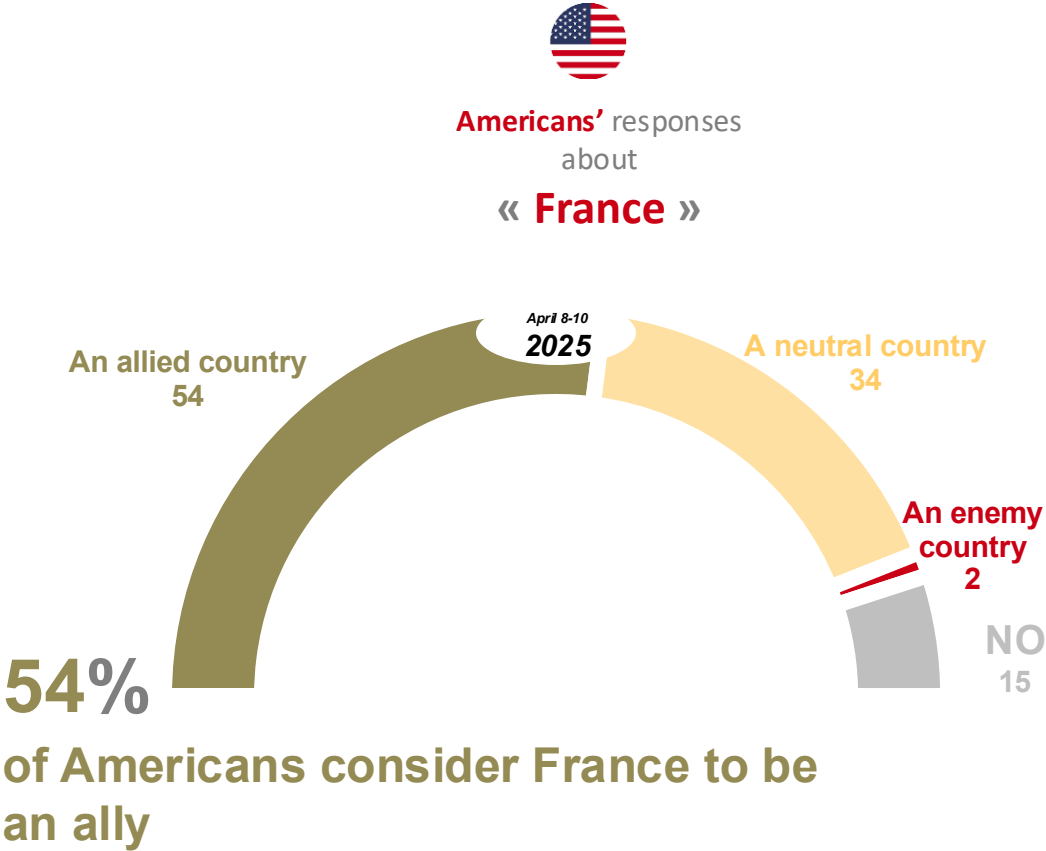


Ifop study - May 1945. The other responses were "these 3 countries" (2%) and "Other nations/NR" (9%)
Ifop study - 10-11 May 1994 . The other responses were "these 3 countries" (4%) and "Other nations/NR" (6%)
Ifop study for the Édition du Soir, carried out from 19 to 21 May 2014, using a self-administered online questionnaire, with a sample of 1,200 people, representative of the French population aged 18 and over.
Ifop study for Le Figaro, carried out from 2 to 3 June 2004, by telephone, among a sample of 1,000 people, representative of the French population aged 18 and over.
Ifop-Fiducial for Sud Radio carried out by self-administered online questionnaire from 3 to 4 June 2024 with a nationally representative sample of 1,000 people aged 18 and over.

HOW THE FRENCH AND AMERICANS PERCEIVE EACH OTHER'S COUNTRY: AS AN ALLY, NEUTRAL, OR AN ENEMY

Q: Do you consider the United States to be an ally, a neutral country, or an enemy?

Base: all French people (1000) aged 18 and over



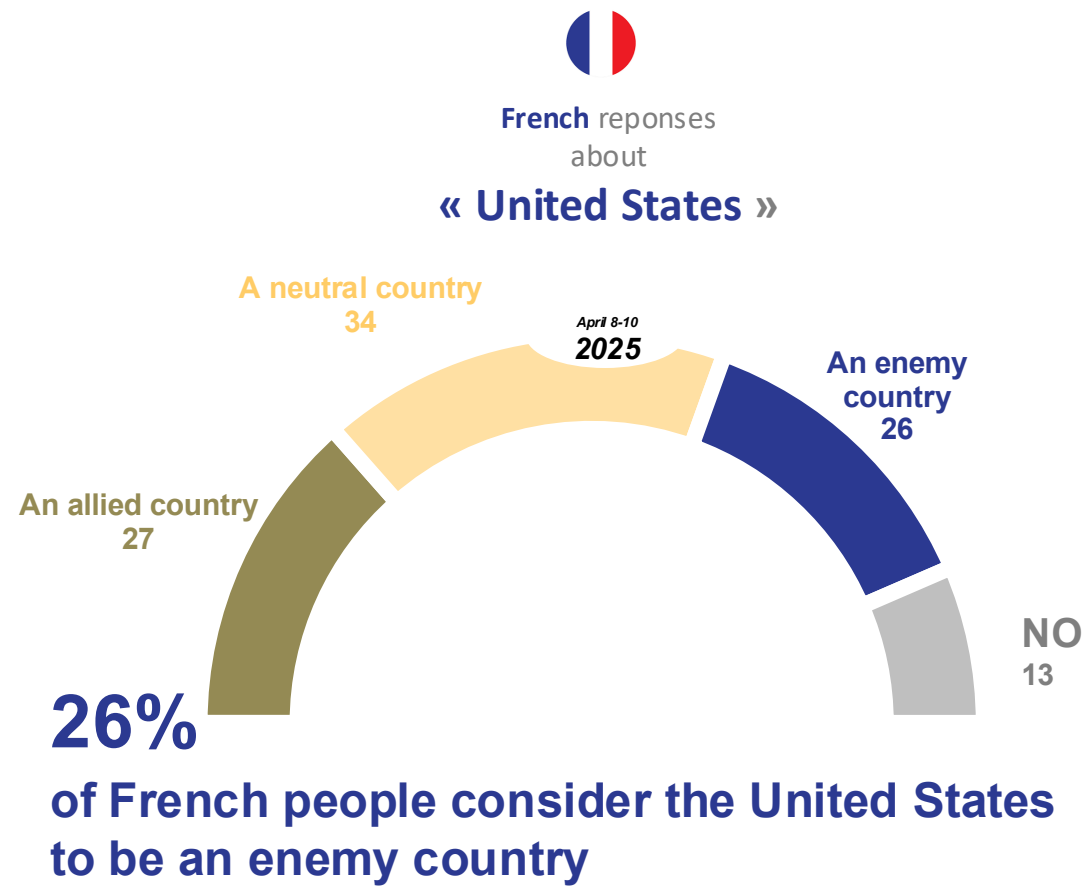
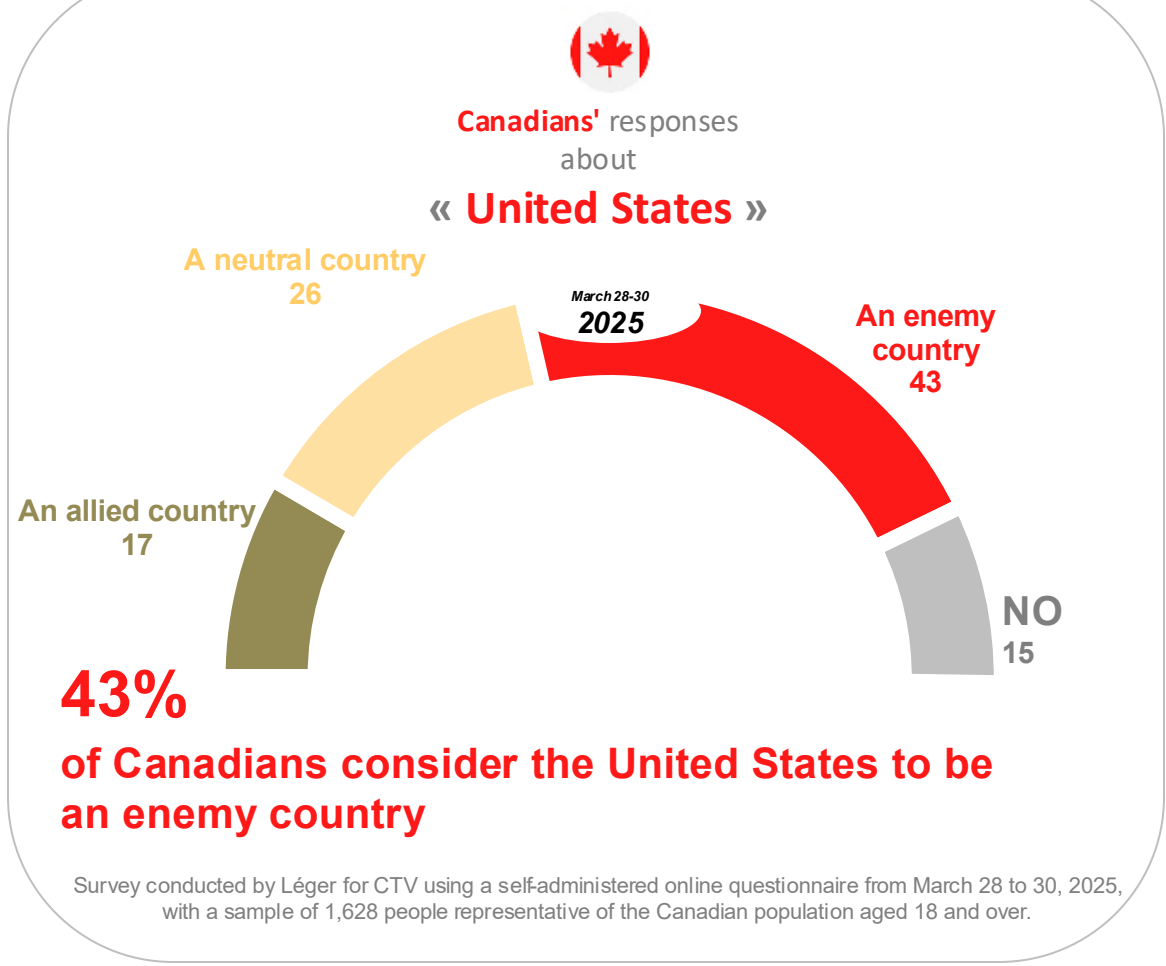
Interpretation note: Twice as many French people (54%) see the U.S. as an ally of France compared to the proportion of Americans who see France as an ally of the United States (27%).

HOW THE FRENCH PERCEIVE THE UNITED STATES AS AN ENEMY COUNTRY, compared to how Canadians perceive the U.S.

Q: Do you consider the United States to be an ally, a neutral country, or an enemy?

Base: all French people (1000) aged 18 and over

[COMPARISON WITH CANADIANS]





on the profile of the French people who see the United States as an enemy country

Interpretation note: 34% of LFI supporters view the United States as an enemy country.

AVERAGE **26**

Sex of the interviewee



Men **26**
Women **27**

Age



18 to 24 years old **20**
25 to 34 years old **16**
35 to 49 years old **32**
50 to 64 years old **25**
65 years and over **31**

Level of Education



Graduate/Postgraduate degree **29**
Undergraduate degree **23**
High School graduate **32**
Technical education certificate **17**
Below High School Diploma / No... **31**

Occupation



Executives and professionals **35**
Middle management **28**
Office/clerical workers **19**
Manual laborers **26**

Professions/Employment



Business owners/executives **19**
Private sector employees **27**
Public sector/government employees **25**
Unemployed **41**

Monthly household income level

Upper income (> 2 465 €) **31**
Upper-middle income (1 862 - 2 466 €) **33**
Lower-middle income (1 317 - 1 863 €) **27**
Modest income (893 - 1 318 €) **22**
Low income (< 894 €) **22**

Ideological positioning



Far-left **10**
Left-wing **31**
Center-left **25**
Center-right **29**
Right-wing **21**
Far-right **30**

Current partisan proximity



Supporters of LFI (La France Insoumise) **34**
Supporters of The Greens -... **16**
Supporters of PP - Socialist Party **31**
Supporters of Renaissance **27**
Supporters of The Republicans (LR) **27**
Supporters of National Rally (RN) **16**

Vote in the presidential election (1st round - 2022)



Mélenchon voters **35**
Macron voters **25**
Pécresse voters **26**
Le Pen voters **20**

Voting in the legislative elections (1st round - 2024)



NFP voters **32**
REN. & allies voters **26**
LR-DVD voters **30**
RN & allies voters **20**

Religion



Non-religious **30**
Catholics **24**
Non-practicing Catholics **26**
Practicing Catholics **17**
Others religions **31**

Generation

Less than 35 years old **17**
35 to 64 years old **28**
65 years and over **31**

Political proximity

Left-wing parties **28**
Presidential majority **26**
Right-wing and far-right parties **22**
No partisan sympathy **29**

Region

Île-de-France **27**
Regions **26**

Agglomeration category



Paris metropolitan area **27**
Provincial urban community **23**
Rural commune **37**

Security System Preference

Independent European defense **36**
Europe-US shared defense **12**

Preference between free trade and protectionism

Free-traders **26**
Protectionists **31**



FOCUS on the profile of Americans who see France as an allied country

Interpretation note: 70% of Americans aged 65 and over see France as an 'ally country'.

AVERAGE **54**

Sex of the interviewee



Men **65**

Women **43**

Age



18 to 24 years old **47**

25 to 34 years old **41**

35 to 49 years old **49**

50 to 64 years old **54**

65 years and over **70**

Level of Education



Graduate/Postgraduate degree **64**

Undergraduate degree **56**

High School graduate **38**

Below High School Diploma / No diploma **21**

Occupation



Active population **51**

Higher socio-professional category **57**

Lower socio-professional category **45**

Inactive population **57**

Monthly household income level

\$100,000 or more **62**

\$50,000 to less than \$100,000 **51**

\$25,000 to less than \$50,000 **48**

Under \$25,000 **42**

Region



North East **48**

Midwest **56**

South **56**

West **51**

States bordering Canada

Bordering states **49**

Other states **55**

Race

Whites **57**

...non-hispanic whites **59**

...Hispanics whites **47**

Blacks only **38**

Asians only **43**

Mixed or others races **49**

Religion

Christians **54**

... Protestants **56**

... Catholics **53**

Other religions **63**

Non-believers **53**

Not believing in anything in particular **43**

Atheists / Agnostics **68**

Relation to religion

Believer and religious **53**

Believer and non religious **51**

Convinced Atheists **64**

Vote in the 2024 Presidential election

Harris voter **61**

Trump voter **54**

Voter for another candidate **44**

Partisan proximity

Democrats **61**

Libertarians (*) **73**

Republicans **53**

Symp. Others parties **46**

Self-positioning

Very liberal **63**

Somewhat liberal **62**

Moderate **50**

Somewhat conservative **56**

Very Conservative **55**

Support for Ukraine by one's country

Agree **63**

Disagree **40**

Sense of being patriotic

Very patriotic **56**

Somewhat patriotic **61**

Not patriotic **47**

Partisan proximity and self-positioning

REPUBLICANS **53**

... including conservatives **57**

... including moderates **47**

DEMOCRATS **61**

... including moderates **54**

... including progressives **60**

Opinion on economic policy

Free-traders **64**

Protectionists **37**

Sex and age of the interviewee

Men under 35 years old **57**

Women under 35 years old **33**

Men over 35 years old **60**

Women over 35 years old **47**

PERCEPTIONS IN THE UNITED STATES AND FRANCE OF WHETHER EUROPE OR THE U.S. HAS THE MOST EFFECTIVE DEFENSE SYSTEM



Q: To effectively ensure global stability and peace, which security system do you think is the most effective?

Base: all Americans aged 18 and over (1225)/
French aged 18 and over (1000)



Responses from
AMERICANS

A European defense completely
independent from that of the
United States

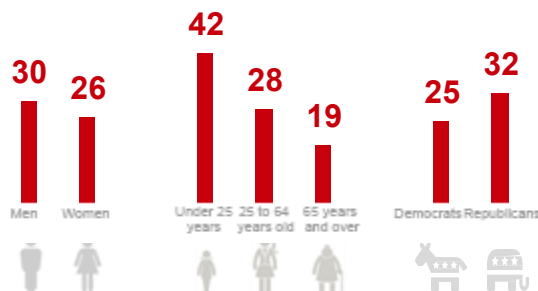
28%

+2 pts*
since 2004

Don't Know
9%

28%

des of Americans believe that Europe should have a
completely independent defense system from that of the U.S.



A joint defense
system between
the United States
and Europe

63%

-6 pts*
since 2004



Responses from
FRENCH

A European
defense
completely
independent from
that of the United
States

58%

-2 pts*
since 2004

58%

of French people believe that Europe should have a
completely independent defense system from that of the
U.S.

A joint defense
system between the
United States and
Europe

34%

Don't Know
8%

FOCUS on the profile of Americans who believe an independent European defense would be more effective

Interpretation note: 42% of Americans aged 18–24 believe that an independent European defense is more effective

AVERAGE **28**

Sex of the interviewee



Men **30**

Women **26**

Age



18 to 24 years old **42**

25 to 34 years old **32**

35 to 49 years old **31**

50 to 64 years old **21**

65 years and over **19**

Level of Education



Graduate/Postgraduate degree **30**

Undergraduate degree **28**

High School graduate **27**

Below High School Diploma / No diploma **16**

Occupation

Active population **32**

Higher socio-professional category **35**

Lower socio-professional category **30**

Inactive population **21**

Monthly household income level

\$100,000 or more **28**

\$50,000 to less than \$100,000 **28**

\$25,000 to less than \$50,000 **29**

Under \$25,000 **24**

Region

North East **35**

Midwest **27**

South **25**

West **27**

States bordering Canada

Bordering states **31**

Other states **26**

Race

Whites **27**

...non-hispanic whites **27**

Hispanics whites **29**

Blacks only **29**

Asians only **28**

Mixed or others races **30**

Religion

Christians **27**

... Protestants **24**

... Catholics **30**

Other religions **36**

Non-believers **28**

Not believing in anything in particular **22**

Atheists / Agnostics **36**

Relation to religion

Believer and religious **30**

Believer and non religious **22**

Convinced Atheists **39**

Vote in the 2024 Presidential election

Harris voter **23**

Trump voter **34**

Voter for another candidate **29**

Partisan proximity

Democrats **25**

Libertarians (*) **47**

Republicans **32**

Symp. Others parties **38**

Self-positioning

Very liberal **35**

Somewhat liberal **25**

Moderate **28**

Somewhat conservative **27**

Very Conservative **31**

Support for Ukraine by one's country

Agree **29**

Disagree **31**

Sense of being patriotic

Very patriotic **27**

Somewhat patriotic **29**

Not patriotic **27**

Partisan proximity and self-positioning

REPUBLICANS **32**

... including conservatives **28**

... including moderates **31**

DEMOCRATS **25**

... including moderates **24**

... including progressives **24**

Opinion on economic policy

Free-traders **30**

Protectionists **30**

Sex and age of the interviewee

Men under 35 years old **37**

Women under 35 years old **35**

Men over 35 years old **27**

Women over 35 years old **21**



on the profile of French people who believe an independent European defense would be more effective

Interpretation note: 48% of French people aged 18 to 24 believe that an independent European defense is more effective

AVERAGE **58**

Sex of the interviewee



Men **61**
Women **54**

Age



18 to 24 years old **48**
25 to 34 years old **58**
35 to 49 years old **59**
50 to 64 years old **58**
65 years and over **62**

Level of Education



Graduate/Postgraduate degree **69**
Undergraduate degree **59**
High School graduate **59**
Technical education certificate **56**
Below High School Diploma / No... **53**

Occupation



Executives and professionals **67**
Middle management **66**
Office/clerical workers **45**
Manual laborers **61**

Professions/Employment



Business owners/executives **52**
Private sector employees **59**
Public sector/government employees **58**
Unemployed **75**

Monthly household income level

Upper income (> 2 465 €) **62**
Upper-middle income (1 862 - 2 466 €) **66**
Lower-middle income (1 317 - 1 863 €) **55**
Modest income (893 - 1 318 €) **55**
Low income (< 894 €) **66**

Ideological positioning



Far-left **42**
Left-wing **66**
Center-left **59**
Center-right **58**
Right-wing **50**
Far-right **66**

Current partisan proximity



Supporters of LFI (La France Insoumise) **64**
Supporters of The Greens -... **80**
Supporters of PP - Socialist Party **62**
Supporters of Renaissance **65**
Supporters of The Republicans (LR) **54**
Supporters of National Rally (RN) **50**

Vote in the presidential election (1st round - 2022)



Mélenchon voters **64**
Macron voters **61**
Pécresse voters **71**
Le Pen voters **46**

Voting in the legislative elections (1st round - 2024)



NFP voters **62**
REN. & allies voters **65**
LR-DVD voters **63**
RN & allies voters **55**

Religion



Non-religious **65**
Catholics **55**
Non-practicing Catholics **56**
Practicing Catholics **52**
Others religions **62**

Generation

Less than 35 years old **54**
35 to 64 years old **59**
65 years and over **62**

Political proximity

Left-wing parties **64**
Presidential majority **65**
Right-wing and far-right parties **53**
No partisan sympathy **50**

Region

Île-de-France **52**
Regions **60**

Agglomeration category



Paris metropolitan area **54**
Provincial urban community **58**
Rural commune **64**

Preference between free trade and protectionism

Free-traders **62**
Protectionists **63**

A photograph of the New York City skyline, featuring the Freedom Tower and other skyscrapers, viewed from the water. A large red semi-circular overlay covers the left and bottom portions of the image. The text "B" is positioned on the right side of the red overlay.

B

Perspectives on the
Trump administration's
imperialist initiatives

HOW THE FRENCH AND AMERICANS VIEW DONALD TRUMP'S IMPERIALIST INITIATIVES IN EUROPE AND NORTH AMERICA

Q: Are you in favor of or opposed to the United States... ?
Base: all Americans aged 18 and over (1225)/ French aged 18 and over (1000)

Responses from...

 **AMERICANS**
 **FRENCH**

Share of People OPPOSED...

Share of People in FAVOR...



... ANNEX CANADA



... ANNEX GREENLAND



... SUSPEND U.S. MILITARY AID TO UKRAINE



... FORCE UKRAINE TO HAND OVER ITS MINERAL RESOURCES to American companies (...) to repay the aid provided since the start of the war



... TAKE CONTROL OF THE PANAMA CANAL





FOCUS at the profile of Americans who support the annexation of Greenland.



Reading note: 54% of Americans who identify as very conservative support the annexation of Greenland.

AVERAGE **22**

Sex of the interviewee



Men **26**

Women **18**

Age



18 to 24 years old **22**

25 to 34 years old **20**

35 to 49 years old **28**

50 to 64 years old **21**

65 years and over **18**

Level of Education



Graduate/Postgraduate degree **33**

Undergraduate degree **21**

High School graduate **15**

Below High School Diploma / No.. **12**

Occupation



Active population **25**

Higher socio-professional category **31**

Lower socio-professional category **21**

Inactive population **17**

Annual household income level



\$100,000 or more **29**

\$50,000 to less than \$100,000 **18**

\$25,000 to less than \$50,000 **19**

Under \$25,000 **15**

Region



North East **20**

Midwest **22**

South **23**

West **22**

States bordering Canada

Bordering states **23**

Other states **22**

Race

Whites **23**

...non-hispanic whites **24**

...Hispanics whites **19**



Blacks only **21**

Asians only **19**

Mixed or others races **13**

Religion



Christians **26**

... Protestants **24**

... Catholics **28**

Other religions **36**

Non-believers **10**

Not believing in anything in.. **15**

Atheists / Agnostics **4**

Relation to religion

Believer and religious **31**

Believer and non religious **15**



Convinced Atheists **10**

Vote in the 2024 Presidential election



Harris voter **10**

Trump voter **38**

Voter for another candidate **6**

Partisan proximity



Democrats **12**

Libertarians (*) **22**

Republicans **38**

Symp. Others parties **24**

Self-positioning



Very liberal **28**

Somewhat liberal **11**

Moderate **17**

Somewhat conservative **24**

Very Conservative **54**

Support for Ukraine by one's country



Agree **21**

Disagree **31**

Sense of being patriotic



Very patriotic **26**

Somewhat patriotic **32**

Not patriotic **15**

Partisan proximity and self-positioning

REPUBLICANS **38**

... including conservatives **37**

... including moderates **33**

DEMOCRATS **12**

... including moderates **9**

... including progressives **11**

Opinion on economic policy

Free-traders **21**

Protectionists **40**

Sex and age of the interviewee

Men under 35 years old **30**

Women under 35 years old **13**

Men over 35 years old **25**

Women over 35 years old **19**



FOCUS at the profile of Americans who support the annexation of Canada



Reading note: 39% of Americans who identify as very conservative support the annexation of Canada.

AVERAGE **19**

Sex of the interviewee



Men **23**

Women **15**

Age



18 to 24 years old **23**

25 to 34 years old **23**

35 to 49 years old **27**

50 to 64 years old **15**

65 years and over **9**

Level of Education



Graduate/Postgraduate degree **26**

Undergraduate degree **17**

High School graduate **18**

Below High School Diploma / No diploma **20**

Occupation

Active population **25**

Higher socio-professional category **28**

Lower socio-professional category **22**

Inactive population **10**

Annual household income level

\$100,000 or more **24**

\$50,000 to less than \$100,000 **15**

\$25,000 to less than \$50,000 **20**

Under \$25,000 **13**

Region

North East **19**

Midwest **19**

South **20**

West **18**

States bordering Canada

Bordering states **20**

Other states **19**

Race

Whites **19**

...non-hispanic whites **18**

Hispanics whites **22**

Blacks only **22**

Asians only **23**

Mixed or others races **2**

Religion

Christians **21**

... Protestants **18**

... Catholics **25**

Other religions **30**

Non-believers **11**

Not believing in anything in particular **16**

Atheists / Agnostics **4**

Relation to religion

Believer and religious **28**

Believer and non religious **11**

Convinced Atheists **8**

Vote in the 2024 Presidential election

Harris voter **10**

Trump voter **30**

Voter for another candidate **8**

Partisan proximity

Democrats **14**

Libertarians (*) **15**

Republicans **28**

Symp. Others parties **21**

Self-positioning

Very liberal **28**

Somewhat liberal **15**

Moderate **17**

Somewhat conservative **13**

Very Conservative **39**

Support for Ukraine by one's country

Agree **19**

Disagree **24**

Sense of being patriotic

Very patriotic **21**

Somewhat patriotic **25**

Not patriotic **14**

Partisan proximity and self-positioning

REPUBLICANS **28**

... including conservatives **23**

... including moderates **28**

DEMOCRATS **14**

... including moderates **10**

... including progressives **13**

Opinion on economic policy

Free-traders **18**

Protectionists **31**

Sex and age of the interviewee

Men under 35 years old **33**

Women under 35 years old **15**

Men over 35 years old **19**

Women over 35 years old **15**

SUPPORT AMONG AMERICANS AND FRENCH PEOPLE FOR HOW DONALD TRUMP'S IMPERIALIST PROJECTS ARE CARRIED OUT

Q: Are you in favor of or opposed to the United States... ?

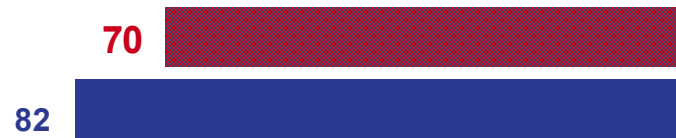
Base: all Americans aged 18 and over (1225)/ French aged 18 and over (1000)

Responses from...

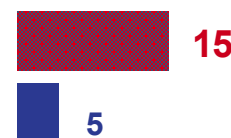


Share of People **OPPOSED...**

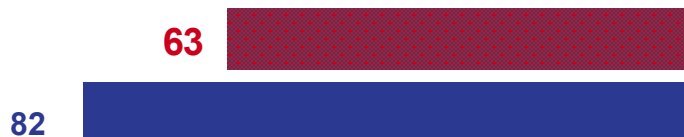
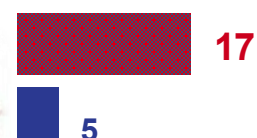
Share of People in **FAVOR...**



... use military force to annex **Greenland**



... use economic pressure to annex **Canada**



... use military force to take control of the **Panama Canal**



... make their military aid to Ukraine conditional on access to its mineral resources



THE WILLINGNESS OF THE FRENCH TO OPPOSE DONALD TRUMP'S IMPERIALIST AMBITIONS BY FORCE

Q: Q: Do you think that if the United States attempts to take control of the following territories, we should stop them, if necessary, by force?

Base: all French people (1000) aged 18 and over



Proportion of French people who believe
they should stop the United States...



■ Yes

■ No

■ DK/NA



... to **annex Canada**

44

31

25



... to **annex Greenland**

43

31

26



... to **take control of the Panama Canal**

34

38

28

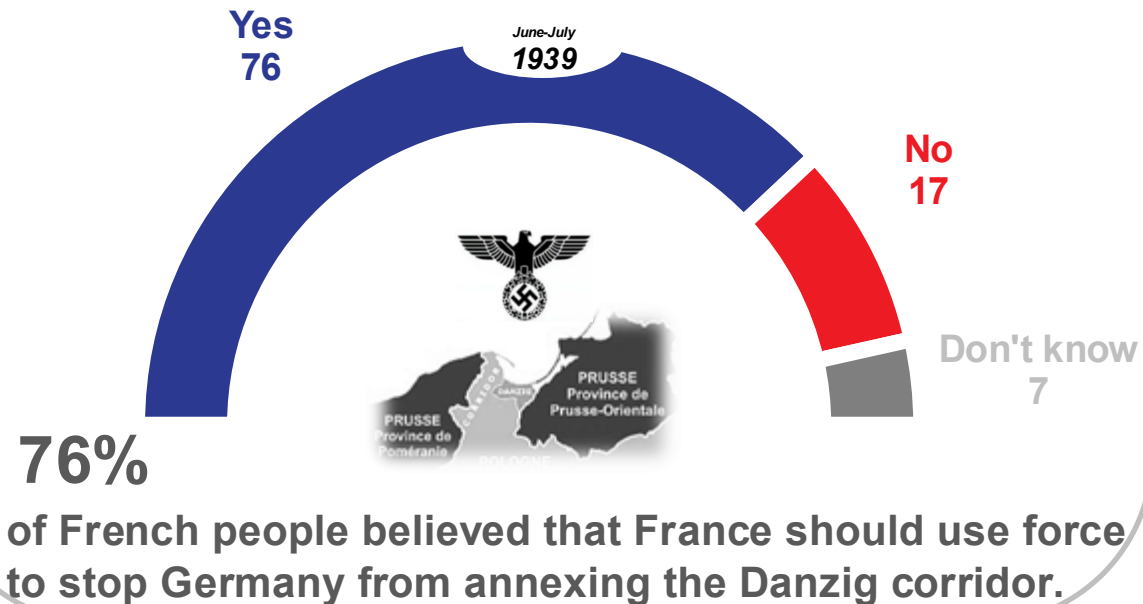
Reading note: 44% of French people believe that France should use force to stop the United States if it tries to annex Canada.

FRENCH WILLINGNESS TO USE FORCE TO OPPOSE THE ANNEXATION OF GREENLAND, compared to Germany's 1939 plan to annex the Danzig corridor.



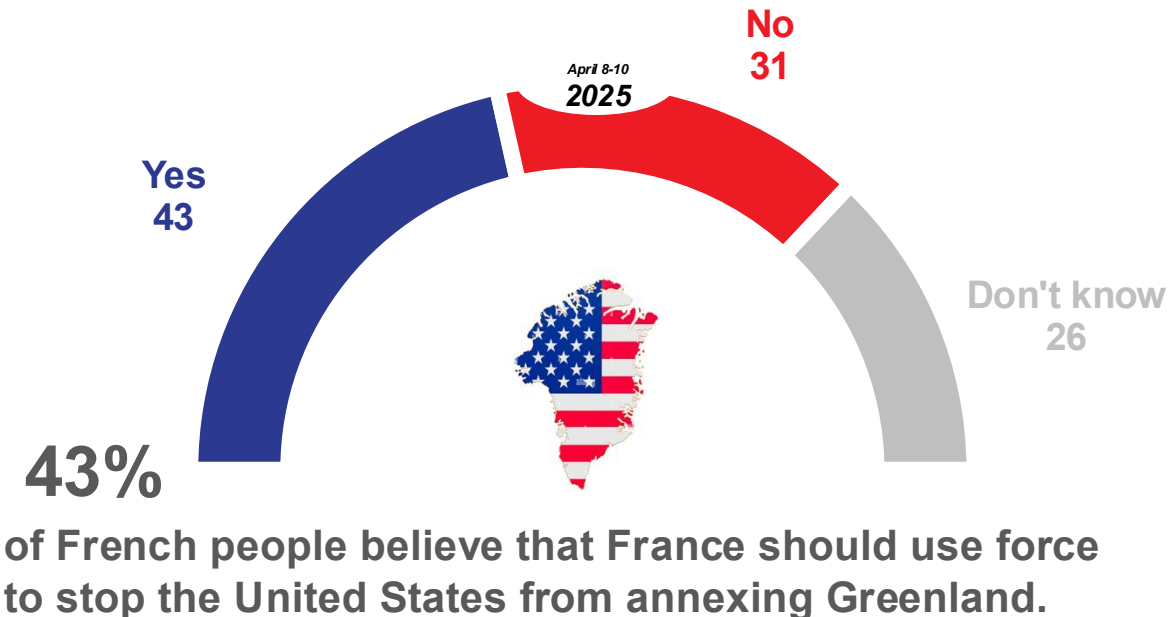
French responses regarding the German plan to annex the Danzig Corridor (1939)*

Do you think that if Germany attempts to seize the city of Danzig, we should stop them, if necessary, by force ?



French responses regarding the American plan to annex Greenland (2025)

Do you think that if the USA attempt to seize Greenland, we should stop them, if necessary, by force?



FOCUS at the profile of French people who believe force should be used to prevent the annexation of...

Canada —
Greenland ▨

Only 32% of RN (National Rally) supporters believe that France should stop the U.S. from annexing Canada, even if it means using force.

AVERAGE

Sex of the interviewee



Men

Women

Age



18 to 24 years old

25 to 34 years old

35 to 49 years old

50 to 64 years old

65 years and over

Level of Education



Graduate/Postgraduate degree

Undergraduate degree

High School graduate

Technical education certificate

Below High School Diploma / No...

Occupation



Executives and professionals

Middle management

Office/clerical workers

Manual laborers

Professions/Employment



Business owners/executives

Private sector employees

Public sector/government employees

Unemployed

Monthly household income level

Upper income (> 2 465 €)

Upper-middle income (1 862 - 2 466 €)

Lower-middle income (1 317 - 1 863 €)

Modest income (893 - 1 318 €)

Low income (< 894 €)

Ideological positioning



Far-left

Left-wing

Center-left

Center-right

Right-wing

Far-right

Current partisan proximity



Supporters of LFI (La France Insoumise)

Supporters of The Greens - ...

Supporters of PP - Socialist Party

Supporters of Renaissance

Supporters of The Republicans (LR)

Supporters of National Rally (RN)

Vote in the presidential election (1st round - 2022)



Mélenchon voters

Macron voters

Pécresse voters

Le Pen voters

Voting in the legislative elections (1st round - 2024)



NFP voters

REN. & allies voters

LR-DVD voters

RN & allies voters

Religion



Non-religious

Catholics

Non-practicing Catholics

Practicing Catholics

Others religions

Generation

Less than 35 years old

35 to 64 years old

65 years and over

Political proximity

Left-wing parties

Presidential majority

Right-wing and far-right parties

No partisan sympathy

Region

Île-de-France

Regions

Agglomeration category

Paris metropolitan area

Provincial urban community

Rural commune

Security System Preference

Independent European defense

Europe-US shared defense

Preference between free trade and protectionism

Free-traders

Protectionists